

a) Using the truth table below, create a K-map and solve for a minimal sum-of-products expression.

A	B	C	D	Y
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

Here is a grid you can use if desired.

		\ CD			
		00	01	11	10
AB \					
00		1	1	0	1
01		1	1	0	0
11		1	1	1	1
10		0	1	0	1

Essential prime implicants:  $A \cdot B$ ,  $\bar{C} \cdot D$

Minimal SoP:  $Y = A \cdot B + \bar{C} \cdot D + \bar{A} \cdot \bar{C} + \bar{B} \cdot C \cdot \bar{D}$   
(this is the *only* correct minimal SoP)

b) Regardless of whether or not you circled them in the K-map or used them in the SoP expression, are there any **non-essential prime implicants** (of 1s) in this function? If so, what are the expressions that represent them?

Non-essential prime implicants:  $\bar{A} \cdot \bar{C}$ ,  $B \cdot \bar{C}$ ,  $A \cdot C \cdot \bar{D}$ ,  $\bar{B} \cdot C \cdot \bar{D}$ ,  $\bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot \bar{D}$